

Form **990-EZ**

## Short Form Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code  
(except black lung benefit trust or private foundation)

OMB No. 1545-1150

2011

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

- ▶ Sponsoring organizations of donor advised funds, organizations that operate one or more hospital facilities, and certain controlling organizations as defined in section 512(b)(13) must file Form 990 (see instructions). All other organizations with gross receipts less than \$200,000 and total assets less than \$500,000 at the end of the year may use this form.
- ▶ The organization may have to use a copy of this return to satisfy state reporting requirements.

Open to Public Inspection

**A For the 2011 calendar year, or tax year beginning** , 2011, **and ending** ,

<b>B</b> Check if applicable:	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b> Employer identification number
<input type="checkbox"/> Address change	EARTH SANGHA 10123 COMMONWEALTH BLVD FAIRFAX, VA 22032	54-1868546
<input type="checkbox"/> Name change		<b>E</b> Telephone number
<input type="checkbox"/> Initial return		703-764-4830
<input type="checkbox"/> Terminated		<b>F</b> Group Exemption Number
<input type="checkbox"/> Amended return		
<input type="checkbox"/> Application pending		

**G** Accounting Method:  Cash  Accrual Other (specify) ▶ \_\_\_\_\_ **H** Check  if the organization is **not** required to attach Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF).

**I Website:** ▶ WWW.EARTHSANGHA.ORG

**J Tax-exempt status** (ck only one) —  501(c)(3)  501(c) ( ) ◀(insert no.)  4947(a)(1) or  527

**K** Check  if the organization is not a section 509(a)(3) supporting organization or a section 527 organization **and** its gross receipts are normally **not** more than \$50,000. A Form 990-EZ or Form 990 return is not required though Form 990-N (e-postcard) may be required (see instructions). But if the organization chooses to file a return, be sure to file a complete return.

**L** Add lines 5b, 6c, and 7b, to line 9 to determine gross receipts. If gross receipts are \$200,000 or more, or if total assets (Part II, line 25, column (B) below) are \$500,000 or more, file Form 990 instead of Form 990-EZ. ▶ \$ 190,549.

**Part I Revenue, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets or Fund Balances** (see the instructions for Part I.)

Check if the organization used Schedule O to respond to any question in this Part I.

<b>R E V E N U E</b>	<b>1</b>	Contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts received	<b>1</b>	139,519.
	<b>2</b>	Program service revenue including government fees and contracts	<b>2</b>	50,538.
	<b>3</b>	Membership dues and assessments	<b>3</b>	
	<b>4</b>	Investment income	<b>4</b>	472.
	<b>5a</b>	Gross amount from sale of assets other than inventory	<b>5a</b>	
	<b>b</b>	Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses	<b>5b</b>	979.
	<b>c</b>	Gain or (loss) from sale of assets other than inventory (Subtract line 5b from line 5a)	<b>5c</b>	-979.
	<b>6</b>	Gaming and fundraising events		
	<b>a</b>	Gross income from gaming (attach Schedule G if greater than \$15,000)	<b>6a</b>	
<b>b</b>	Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ _____ of contributions from fundraising events reported on line 1) (attach Schedule G if the sum of such gross income and contributions exceeds \$15,000)	<b>6b</b>		
<b>c</b>	Less: direct expenses from gaming and fundraising events	<b>6c</b>		
<b>d</b>	Net income or (loss) from gaming and fundraising events (add lines 6a and 6b and subtract line 6c)	<b>6d</b>		
<b>7a</b>	Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	<b>7a</b>	20.	
<b>b</b>	Less: cost of goods sold	<b>7b</b>		
<b>c</b>	Gross profit or (loss) from sales of inventory (Subtract line 7b from line 7a)	<b>7c</b>	20.	
<b>8</b>	Other revenue (describe in Schedule O)	<b>8</b>		
<b>9</b>	<b>Total revenue.</b> Add lines 1, 2, 3, 4, 5c, 6d, 7c, and 8	<b>9</b>	189,570.	
<b>E X P E N S E S</b>	<b>10</b>	Grants and similar amounts paid (list in Schedule O)	<b>10</b>	
	<b>11</b>	Benefits paid to or for members	<b>11</b>	
	<b>12</b>	Salaries, other compensation, and employee benefits	<b>12</b>	133,652.
	<b>13</b>	Professional fees and other payments to independent contractors	<b>13</b>	16,796.
	<b>14</b>	Occupancy, rent, utilities, and maintenance	<b>14</b>	2,191.
	<b>15</b>	Printing, publications, postage, and shipping	<b>15</b>	3,989.
	<b>16</b>	Other expenses (describe in Schedule O)	<b>16</b>	56,433.
<b>17</b>	<b>Total expenses.</b> Add lines 10 through 16	<b>17</b>	213,061.	
<b>18</b>	Excess or (deficit) for the year (Subtract line 17 from line 9)	<b>18</b>	-23,491.	
<b>A S S E T S</b>	<b>19</b>	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (from line 27, column (A)) (must agree with end-of-year figure reported on prior year's return)	<b>19</b>	145,141.
	<b>20</b>	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)	<b>20</b>	
	<b>21</b>	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 18 through 20	<b>21</b>	121,650.

**BAA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions.**

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**Part II Balance Sheets.** (see the instructions for Part II.)

Check if the organization used Schedule O to respond to any question in this Part II.

	(A) Beginning of year	(B) End of year
22 Cash, savings, and investments	125,037.	108,893.
23 Land and buildings		
24 Other assets (describe in Schedule O) SEE SCHEDULE O	20,538.	15,670.
25 Total assets	145,575.	124,563.
26 Total liabilities (describe in Schedule O) SEE SCHEDULE O	434.	2,913.
27 Net assets or fund balances (line 27 of column (B) must agree with line 21)	145,141.	121,650.

**Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments** (see the instrs for Part III.)

Check if the organization used Schedule O to respond to any question in this Part III.

What is the organization's primary exempt purpose? SEE SCHEDULE O  
 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. In a clear and concise manner, describe the services provided, the number of persons benefited, and other relevant information for each program title.

**Expenses**  
 (Required for section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations and section 4947(a)(1) trusts; optional for others.)

28 SEE SCHEDULE O		
(Grants \$ ) If this amount includes foreign grants, check here <input type="checkbox"/>	28 a	71,656.
29 SEE SCHEDULE O		
(Grants \$ ) If this amount includes foreign grants, check here <input type="checkbox"/>	29 a	46,997.
30 SEE SCHEDULE O		
(Grants \$ ) If this amount includes foreign grants, check here <input type="checkbox"/>	30 a	42,162.
31 Other program services (describe in Schedule O) SEE SCHEDULE O		
(Grants \$ ) If this amount includes foreign grants, check here <input type="checkbox"/>	31 a	24,208.
32 Total program service expenses (add lines 28a through 31a)	32	185,023.

**Part IV List of Officers, Directors, Trustees, and Key Employees.** List each one even if not compensated. (see the instructions for Part IV.)

Check if the organization used Schedule O to respond to any question in this Part IV.

(a) Name and address	(b) Title and average hours per week devoted to position	(c) Reportable compensation (Form W-2/1099-MISC) (If not paid, enter -0-)	(d) Health benefits, contributions to employee benefit plans, and deferred compensation	(e) Estimated amount of other compensation
CHRIS BRIGHT 10123 COMMONWEALTH BLVD FAIRFAX, VA 22032-2707	PRESIDENT 50	54,784.	3,040.	0.
LISA BRIGHT 10123 COMMONWEALTH BLVD FAIRFAX, VA 22032-2707	TREASURER 50	35,310.	2,384.	0.
BRUCE ENGELBERT 10123 COMMONWEALTH BLVD ARLINGTON, VA 22032-2707	DIRECTOR 3	0.	0.	0.
ELIZABETH BURKE 10123 COMMONWEALTH BLVD FAIRFAX, VA 22032-2707	DIRECTOR 3	0.	0.	0.
RICHARD HAEUBER 10123 COMMONWEALTH BLVD FAIRFAX, VA 22032-2707	DIRECTOR 1	0.	0.	0.
CYNTHIA IRMER 10123 COMMONWEALTH BLVD FAIRFAX, VA 22032-2707	DIRECTOR 2	0.	0.	0.
ASHLEY MATTOON 10123 COMMONWEALTH BLVD FAIRFAX, VA 22032-2707	DIRECTOR 1	0.	0.	0.
ROBERT WEIGL 10123 COMMONWEALTH BLVD FAIRFAX, VA 22032-2707	DIRECTOR 1	0.	0.	0.
ROBERT JORDAN 10123 COMMONWEALTH BLVD FAIRFAX, VA 22032-2707	DIRECTOR 1	0.	0.	0.

Part V Other Information (Note the Schedule A and personal benefit contract statement requirements in SEE SCHEDULE O the instructions for Part V.) Check if the organization used Schedule O to respond to any question in this Part V. [X]

33 Did the organization engage in any activity not previously reported to the IRS? If 'Yes,' provide a detailed description of each activity in Schedule O.
34 Were any significant changes made to the organizing or governing documents? If 'Yes,' attach a conformed copy of the amended documents if they reflect a change to the organization's name.
35a Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year from business activities (such as those reported on lines 2, 6a, and 7a, among others)?
35b If 'Yes,' to line 35a, has the organization filed a Form 990-T for the year? If 'No,' provide an explanation in Schedule O.
35c Was the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization subject to section 6033(e) notice, reporting, and proxy tax requirements during the year?
36 Did the organization undergo a liquidation, dissolution, termination, or significant disposition of net assets during the year?
37a Enter amount of political expenditures, direct or indirect, as described in the instructions.
37b Did the organization file Form 1120-POL for this year?
38a Did the organization borrow from, or make any loans to, any officer, director, trustee, or key employee or were any such loans made in a prior year and still outstanding at the end of the tax year covered by this return?
38b If 'Yes,' complete Schedule L, Part II and enter the total amount involved.
39 Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter:
39a Initiation fees and capital contributions included on line 9.
39b Gross receipts, included on line 9, for public use of club facilities.
40a Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Enter amount of tax imposed on the organization during the year under:
40b Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations. Did the organization engage in any section 4958 excess benefit transaction during the year or did it engage in an excess benefit transaction in a prior year that has not been reported on any of its prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ?
40c Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations. Enter amount of tax imposed on organization managers or disqualified persons during the year under sections 4912, 4955, and 4958.
40d Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations. Enter amount of tax on line 40c reimbursed by the organization.
40e All organizations. At any time during the tax year, was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?
41 List the states with which a copy of this return is filed VA

42a The organization's books are in care of CHRIS BRIGHT Telephone no. 703-764-4830
Located at 10123 COMMONWEALTH BLVD FAIRFAX VA ZIP + 22032

b At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in or a signature or other authority over a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?
If 'Yes,' enter the name of the foreign country:
See the instructions for exceptions and filing requirements for Form TD F 90-22.1, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts.
c At any time during the calendar year, did the organization maintain an office outside of the U.S.?
If 'Yes,' enter the name of the foreign country:

43 Section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trusts filing Form 990-EZ in lieu of Form 1041 - Check here [ ] N/A
and enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the tax year. 43 [ ] N/A

44a Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds during the year? If 'Yes,' Form 990 must be completed instead of Form 990-EZ.
44b Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities during the year? If 'Yes,' Form 990 must be completed instead of Form 990-EZ.
44c Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the year?
44d If 'Yes' to line 44c, has the organization filed a Form 720 to report these payments? If 'No,' provide an explanation in Schedule O.
45a Did the organization have a controlled entity of the organization within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?
45b Did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? If 'Yes,' Form 990 and Schedule R may need to be completed instead of Form 990-EZ (see instructions).

	Yes	No
46 Did the organization engage, directly or indirectly, in political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule C, Part I.	46	X

**Part VI Section 501(c)(3) organizations and section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trusts only.** All section 501(c)(3) organizations and section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trusts must answer questions 47-49b and 52, and complete the tables for lines 50 and 51.

Check if the organization used Schedule O to respond to any question in this Part VI.

	Yes	No
47 Did the organization engage in lobbying activities or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule C, Part II.	47	X
48 Is the organization a school as described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule E.	48	X
49a Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization?	49a	X
b If 'Yes,' was the related organization a section 527 organization?	49b	

50 Complete this table for the organization's five highest compensated employees (other than officers, directors, trustees and key employees) who each received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. If there is none, enter 'None.'

(a) Name and address of each employee paid more than \$100,000	(b) Title and average hours per week devoted to position	(c) Reportable compensation (Forms W-2/1099-MISC)	(d) Health benefits, contributions to employee benefit plans, and deferred compensation	(e) Estimated amount of other compensation
NONE				

e Total number of other employees paid over \$100,000

51 Complete this table for the organization's five highest compensated independent contractors who each received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. If there is none, enter 'None.'

(a) Name and address of each independent contractor paid more than \$100,000	(b) Type of service	(c) Compensation
NONE		

e Total number of other independent contractors each receiving over \$100,000

52 Did the organization complete Schedule A? **Note:** All section 501(c)(3) organizations and 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trusts must attach a completed Schedule A.  Yes  No

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

**Sign Here**  
 Signature of officer: *Chris Bright* Date: 9/21/12  
 Type or print name and title: CHRIS BRIGHT PRESIDENT

**Paid Preparer Use Only**  
 Print/Type preparer's name: DAVID BRADSHER Preparer's signature: DAVID BRADSHER Date:   
 Check  if self-employed PTIN: P00290229  
 Firm's name: BAY BUSINESS GROUP Firm's EIN: 20-3992688  
 Firm's address: 180 SOUTH WASHINGTON STREET #200 FALLS CHURCH, VA 22046 Phone no.: (703) 533-0888

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? See instructions  Yes  No

**SCHEDULE A**  
**(Form 990 or 990-EZ)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Public Charity Status and Public Support**

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ. ▶ See separate instructions.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**2011**

**Open to Public Inspection**

<b>Name of the organization</b> EARTH SANGHA	<b>Employer identification number</b> 54-1868546
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**Part I Reason for Public Charity Status** (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 11, check only one box.)

- 1  A church, convention of churches or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i)**.
- 2  A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)**. (Attach Schedule E.)
- 3  A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii)**.
- 4  A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii)**. Enter the hospital's name, city, and state: \_\_\_\_\_
- 5  An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv)**. (Complete Part II.)
- 6  A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v)**.
- 7  An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)**. (Complete Part II.)
- 8  A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)**. (Complete Part II.)
- 9  An organization that normally receives: (1) more than 33-1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions – subject to certain exceptions, and (2) no more than 33-1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2)**. (Complete Part III.)
- 10  An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4)**.
- 11  An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2). See **section 509(a)(3)**. Check the box that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 11e through 11h.
  - a  Type I
  - b  Type II
  - c  Type III – Functionally integrated
  - d  Type III – Other
- e  By checking this box, I certify that the organization is not controlled directly or indirectly by one or more disqualified persons other than foundation managers and other than one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2).
- f If the organization received a written determination from the IRS that is a Type I, Type II or Type III supporting organization, check this box.
- g Since August 17, 2006, has the organization accepted any gift or contribution from any of the following persons?
 

	Yes	No
(i) A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in (ii) and (iii) below, the governing body of the supported organization?.....		
(ii) A family member of a person described in (i) above?.....		
(iii) A 35% controlled entity of a person described in (i) or (ii) above?.....		

h Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

(i) Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1-9 above or IRC section (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization in column (i) listed in your governing document?		(v) Did you notify the organization in column (i) of your support?		(vi) Is the organization in column (i) organized in the U.S.?		(vii) Amount of support
			Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	
(A)									
(B)									
(C)									
(D)									
(E)									
<b>Total</b>									

**Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)**

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

**Section A. Public Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2007	(b) 2008	(c) 2009	(d) 2010	(e) 2011	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any 'unusual grants'.)	360,773.	116,844.	186,811.	151,255.	139,519.	955,202.
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf.						0.
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge.						0.
4 <b>Total.</b> Add lines 1 through 3.	360,773.	116,844.	186,811.	151,255.	139,519.	955,202.
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f).						222,007.
6 <b>Public support.</b> Subtract line 5 from line 4.						733,195.

**Section B. Total Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2007	(b) 2008	(c) 2009	(d) 2010	(e) 2011	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4.	360,773.	116,844.	186,811.	151,255.	139,519.	955,202.
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources.	345.	4,012.	2,128.	1,229.	472.	8,186.
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on.	10.	132.	190.	174.	20.	526.
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part IV.)						0.
11 <b>Total support.</b> Add lines 7 through 10.						963,914.
12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc (see instructions).					12	92,951.
13 <b>First five years.</b> If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and <b>stop here</b> .						<input type="checkbox"/>

**Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage**

14 Public support percentage for 2011 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f)).	14	76.06 %
15 Public support percentage from 2010 Schedule A, Part II, line 14.	15	76.72 %
16a <b>33-1/3% support test – 2011.</b> If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and the line 14 is 33-1/3% or more, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
b <b>33-1/3% support test – 2010.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33-1/3% or more, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization.	<input type="checkbox"/>	
17a <b>10%-facts-and-circumstances test – 2011.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the 'facts-and-circumstances' test, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> Explain in Part IV how the organization meets the 'facts-and-circumstances' test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization.	<input type="checkbox"/>	
b <b>10%-facts-and-circumstances test – 2010.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the 'facts-and-circumstances' test, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> Explain in Part IV how the organization meets the 'facts-and-circumstances' test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization.	<input type="checkbox"/>	
18 <b>Private foundation.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions.	<input type="checkbox"/>	

**Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)**

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 9 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

**Section A. Public Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal yr beginning in) ▶	(a) 2007	(b) 2008	(c) 2009	(d) 2010	(e) 2011	(f) Total
<b>1</b> Gifts, grants, contributions and membership fees received. (Do not include any 'unusual grants'.)						
<b>2</b> Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose.						
<b>3</b> Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513.						
<b>4</b> Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf.						
<b>5</b> The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge.						
<b>6 Total.</b> Add lines 1 through 5.						
<b>7a</b> Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons.						
<b>b</b> Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year.						
<b>c</b> Add lines 7a and 7b.						
<b>8 Public support</b> (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)						

**Section B. Total Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal yr beginning in) ▶	(a) 2007	(b) 2008	(c) 2009	(d) 2010	(e) 2011	(f) Total
<b>9</b> Amounts from line 6.						
<b>10a</b> Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources.						
<b>b</b> Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975.						
<b>c</b> Add lines 10a and 10b.						
<b>11</b> Net income from unrelated business activities not included in line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on.						
<b>12</b> Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part IV.)						
<b>13 Total support.</b> (Add lns 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)						

**14 First five years.** If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here**.

**Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage**

<b>15</b> Public support percentage for 2011 (line 8, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f)).	<b>15</b>	%
<b>16</b> Public support percentage from 2010 Schedule A, Part III, line 15.	<b>16</b>	%

**Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage**

<b>17</b> Investment income percentage for 2011 (line 10c, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f)).	<b>17</b>	%
<b>18</b> Investment income percentage from 2010 Schedule A, Part III, line 17.	<b>18</b>	%

**19a 33-1/3% support tests – 2011.** If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33-1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33-1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization.

**b 33-1/3% support tests – 2010.** If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33-1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33-1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization.

**20 Private foundation.** If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions.





Schedule B  
(Form 990, 990-EZ,  
or 990-PF)

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Schedule of Contributors

▶ Attach to Form 990, Form 990-EZ, or Form 990-PF

OMB No. 1545-0047

2011

Name of the organization

EARTH SANGHA

Employer identification number

54-1868546

Organization type (check one):

Filers of:

Form 990 or 990-EZ

Section:

501(c)( 3 ) (enter number) organization

4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust **not** treated as a private foundation

527 political organization

Form 990-PF

501(c)(3) exempt private foundation

4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust treated as a private foundation

501(c)(3) taxable private foundation

Check if your organization is covered by the **General Rule** or a **Special Rule**.

**Note.** Only a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization can check boxes for both the General Rule and a Special Rule. See instructions.

General Rule

For an organization filing Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF that received, during the year, \$5,000 or more (in money or property) from any one contributor. (Complete Parts I and II.)

Special Rules

For a section 501(c)(3) organization filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that met the 33-1/3% support test of the regulations under sections 509(a)(1) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi), and received from any one contributor, during the year, a contribution of the greater of (1) \$5,000 or (2) 2% of the amount on (i) Form 990, Part VIII, line 1h or (ii) Form 990-EZ, line 1. Complete Parts I and II.

For a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of more than \$1,000 for use *exclusively* for religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes, or the prevention of cruelty to children or animals. Complete Parts I, II, and III.

For a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, contributions for use *exclusively* for religious, charitable, etc, purposes, but these contributions did not total to more than \$1,000. If this box is checked, enter here the total contributions that were received during the year for an *exclusively* religious, charitable, etc, purpose. Do not complete any of the parts unless the **General Rule** applies to this organization because it received nonexclusively religious, charitable, etc, contributions of \$5,000 or more during the year. . . . . ▶ \$ \_\_\_\_\_

**Caution:** An organization that is not covered by the General Rule and/or the Special Rules does not file Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF) but it **must** answer 'No' on Part IV, line 2, of its Form 990; or check the box on line H of its Form 990-EZ or on Part I, line 2, of its Form 990-PF, to certify that it does not meet the filing requirements of Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF).

**BAA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990, 990EZ, or 990-PF.**

Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF) (2011)

**SCHEDULE O**  
**(Form 990 or 990-EZ)**

**Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ**

OMB No. 1545-0047

**2011**

**Open to Public  
Inspection**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on  
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.  
▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Name of the organization

EARTH SANGHA

Employer identification number

54-1868546

**PART V, LINE 35**

THE ORGANIZATION HAD INCOME OF \$48,456 FROM SALES OF NATIVE PLANTS GROWN IN THE WILD PLANT NURSERY AND \$2,082 FROM SALES OF COFFEE GROWN THROUGH THE TROPICAL AGROFORESTRY PROGRAM. THIS INCOME IS REPORTED ON LINE 2 OF PART I. THESE SALES ARE DIRECTLY RELATED TO THE ORGANIZATION'S TAX-EXEMPT PURPOSE. SEE SCHEDULE O DESCRIPTION OF PART III LINES 28 AND 30.

THE ORGANIZATION HAD INCOME OF \$20 FROM OCCASIONAL SALES OF T-SHIRTS BEARING THE EARTH SANGHA LOGO, REPORTED ON LINE 7A OF PART I. THIS INCOME IS NOT REPORTED AS UNRELATED BUSINESS INCOME UNDER THE EXCLUSION FOR INCOME FROM ACTIVITIES THAT ARE NOT REGULARLY CARRIED ON (IRC §512(A)(1)). THE T-SHIRTS ARE SOLD AT OR NEAR COST; THE ENTIRE COST OF T-SHIRT PURCHASES IS RECORDED AS AN EXPENSE AT THE TIME OF PURCHASE BY THE ORGANIZATION.

**STATEMENT ON THE VALUE OF IN-KIND DONATIONS**

DURING 2011, VOLUNTEERS CONTRIBUTED APPROXIMATELY 11,000 HOURS OF SERVICE TO OUR WILD PLANT NURSERY AND ECOLOGICAL RESTORATION SITES. WE VALUE THIS EFFORT AT \$24.29 PER HOUR, THE MOST RECENT RATE SET BY THE VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES. THE TOTAL VALUE OF OUR 2011 VOLUNTEER EFFORT WAS THEREFORE \$267,190.

DURING 2011, FAIRFAX COUNTY, VIRGINIA, DONATED APPROXIMATELY 16 HOURS OF WORK, SOME STONE, AND THE USE OF HEAVY EQUIPMENT TO IMPROVE THE ACCESS ROAD TO OUR WILD PLANT NURSERY. WE VALUE THIS EFFORT AT \$800.

**FORM 990-EZ, PART III - ORGANIZATION'S PRIMARY EXEMPT PURPOSE**

SOCIALLY ENGAGED BUDDHISM & ECOLOGICAL RESTORATION.

Name of the organization

Employer identification number

EARTH SANGHA

54-1868546

**FORM 990-EZ, PART III, LINE 28 - STATEMENT OF PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS**

WILD PLANT NURSERY: PROPAGATION FROM THE WILD OF OVER 220 PLANT SPECIES NATIVE TO THE GREATER WASHINGTON, DC, REGION FOR USE IN LOCAL ECOLOGICAL RESTORATION PROJECTS. ALL STOCK IS LOCAL ECOTYPE (PROPAGATED DIRECTLY FROM LOCAL WILD NATIVE-PLANT POPULATIONS). OUR PLANTS ARE USED IN OUR OWN PROJECTS AND IN THOSE OF OTHER NONPROFITS, "FRIENDS OF" GROUPS, INDIVIDUAL RESTORATIONISTS, AND GOVERNMENT AGENCIES. DURING 2011, ABOUT 15,000 NATIVE TREES, SHRUBS, AND HERBACEOUS PLANTS WERE DISTRIBUTED FROM THE NURSERY TO LOCAL NATURAL AREAS.

**FORM 990-EZ, PART III, LINE 29 - STATEMENT OF PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS**

OTHER PARKLAND RESTORATION: COLLABORATION WITH LOCAL JURISDICTIONS AND THREE FEDERAL AGENCIES (THE BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT, THE NATIONAL PARK SERVICE, AND THE FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE) ON INVASIVE ALIEN PLANT CONTROL AND NATIVE SPECIES PLANTING IN FIVE NORTHERN VIRGINIA NATURAL AREAS. WE SUPPRESSED INVASIVES IN ABOUT ONE ACRE OF FOREST. WE ALSO PLANTED ABOUT 3,000 NATIVE MEADOW PLANTS AND SOWED SUBSTANTIAL QUANTITIES OF LOCAL-ECOTYPE MEADOW SEED IN SEVERAL MEADOW RESTORATION PROJECTS.

**FORM 990-EZ, PART III, LINE 30 - STATEMENT OF PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS**

TROPICAL AGROFORESTRY: OPERATION OF A COMMUNITY TREE NURSERY AND TREE-PLANTING PROGRAM ON THE DOMINICAN SIDE OF A PORTION OF THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC - HAITI BORDER, TO SLOW DEFORESTATION AND HELP IMPOVERISHED FARMERS INCREASE THEIR INCOMES. BY THE END OF 2011, 24 LOCAL FARMS WERE PARTICIPATING, 11 SPECIES OF NATIVE TREES WERE IN PRODUCTION; A SMALL FARM-CREDIT PROGRAM HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED AND LOANS HAD BEEN MADE TO 16 FARMS; 51 ACRES OF CONSERVATION EASEMENTS HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED; 13 ACRES OF NATIVE-FOREST PLANTINGS HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED; AND A SMALL NATIVE-SHADE COFFEE PROGRAM HAD BEEN ORGANIZED, PROTECTING BETWEEN 15 AND 23 ADDITIONAL ACRES OF NATIVE FOREST.

Name of the organization

Employer identification number

EARTH SANGHA

54-1868546

FORM 990-EZ, PART V - REGARDING TRANSFERS ASSOCIATED WITH PERSONAL BENEFIT CONTRACTS

(A) DID THE ORGANIZATION, DURING THE YEAR, RECEIVE ANY FUNDS, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, TO PAY PREMIUMS ON A PERSONAL BENEFIT CONTRACT? NO

(B) DID THE ORGANIZATION, DURING THE YEAR, PAY PREMIUMS, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, ON A PERSONAL BENEFIT CONTRACT? NO

EARTH SANGHA

54-1868546

**FORM 990-EZ, PART I, LINE 5C  
NET GAIN (LOSS) FROM NONINVENTORY SALES**
OTHER ASSETS

DESCRIPTION:	COMPUTER		
DATE ACQUIRED:	7/01/2002		
HOW ACQUIRED:	PURCHASE		
DATE SOLD:	3/31/2011		
TO WHOM SOLD:			
GROSS SALES PRICE:		0.	
COST OR OTHER BASIS:		4,649.	
BASIS METHOD:	COST		
DEPRECIATION:		4,649.	
			GAIN (LOSS) 0.

DESCRIPTION:	COMPUTER		
DATE ACQUIRED:	7/01/2005		
HOW ACQUIRED:	PURCHASE		
DATE SOLD:	3/31/2011		
TO WHOM SOLD:			
GROSS SALES PRICE:		0.	
COST OR OTHER BASIS:		1,465.	
BASIS METHOD:	COST		
DEPRECIATION:		1,465.	
			GAIN (LOSS) 0.

DESCRIPTION:	COMPUTERS		
DATE ACQUIRED:	6/26/2007		
HOW ACQUIRED:	PURCHASE		
DATE SOLD:	3/31/2011		
TO WHOM SOLD:			
GROSS SALES PRICE:		0.	
COST OR OTHER BASIS:		3,916.	
BASIS METHOD:	COST		
DEPRECIATION:		2,937.	
			GAIN (LOSS) -979.

TOTAL GAIN (LOSS) OTHER ASSETS \$ -979.

TOTAL NET GAIN (LOSS) FROM NONINVENTORY SALES \$ -979.

**FORM 990-EZ, PART I, LINE 16  
OTHER EXPENSES**

ADVERTISING AND PROMOTION.....	\$	25.
AMORTIZATION.....		272.
COFFEE SUPPLIES.....		40.
COFFEE EQUIPMENT.....		314.
COFFEE OTHER.....		246.
COFFEE PROCESSING.....		50.
COFFEE ROASTING.....		316.
COFFEE STORAGE.....		87.
COFFEE SUPPLIES.....		183.
COFFEE TRANSPORT.....		1,909.
DEPRECIATION.....		9,284.
DR TRUCK FUEL.....		1,601.
DR MOTORCYCLE FUEL.....		854.

EARTH SANGHA

54-1868546

**FORM 990-EZ, PART I, LINE 16 (CONTINUED)**  
**OTHER EXPENSES**

DR MOTORCYCLE OTHER.....	\$	81.
DR NURSERY CONSTRUCTION SUPP.....		847.
DR OVERAGE.....		261.
DR TRUCK OTHER.....		560.
DR TRUCK OTHER.....		92.
EQUIPMENT R AND M.....		567.
EVENTS.....		340.
EVENTS SUPPLIES.....		811.
FARMER SUPPORT COFFEE PAYMENTS.....		1,870.
FARMER SUPPORT FOREST CREDIT.....		5,654.
FARMER SUPPORT STEM PAYMENTS.....		253.
FIELD CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS.....		2,799.
FIELD CONTAINERS.....		463.
FIELD FUEL.....		1,405.
FIELD GREENHOUSE SUPPLIES.....		1,089.
FIELD LANDSCAPING MATERIALS.....		278.
FIELD MISC FIELD EQUIPMENT.....		349.
FIELD MISC FIELD SUPPLIES.....		4,829.
FIELD SOIL AND SAND.....		3,091.
FIELD SUPPLIES OTHER.....		86.
FIELD TOOLS.....		1,015.
FIELD VOLUNTEER REFRESHMENTS.....		1,081.
FIELD WATERING EQUIPMENT.....		367.
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY.....		2,219.
INSURANCE.....		6,186.
MISCELLANEOUS FEES.....		1,209.
OFFICE EXPENSES.....		2,056.
OUTREACH SUPPLIES.....		422.
RESEARCH EXPENSES.....		601.
TRAVEL.....		15.
TREE BANK FIELD SUPPLIES.....		356.
TOTAL	\$	<u>56,433.</u>

**FORM 990-EZ, PART II, LINE 24**  
**OTHER ASSETS**

	<u>BEGINNING</u>	<u>ENDING</u>
INTANGIBLE ASSETS.....	\$ 0.	\$ 815.
MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT.....	20,538.	14,855.
TOTAL	<u>\$ 20,538.</u>	<u>\$ 15,670.</u>

**FORM 990-EZ, PART II, LINE 26**  
**TOTAL LIABILITIES**

	<u>BEGINNING</u>	<u>ENDING</u>
ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND ACCRUED EXPENSES.....	\$ 434.	\$ 2,913.
TOTAL	<u>\$ 434.</u>	<u>\$ 2,913.</u>

EARTH SANGHA

54-1868546

**FORM 990-EZ, PART III, LINE 31  
STATEMENT OF PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS**

DESCRIPTION	GRANTS	PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES
<p>STREAM-BUFFER RESTORATION: COLLABORATION WITH LOCAL JURISDICTIONS AND THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT ON THE RESTORATION OF NATIVE PLANT COMMUNITIES TO DEGRADED STREAM BANK IN THE WASHINGTON, DC, REGION. OUR BUFFER RESTORATION PROGRAM INCLUDES ABOUT 35 SITES COVERING OVER 20 ACRES ALONG MORE THAN TWO MILES OF STREAM BANK. DURING 2011, WE FOCUSED ON FIVE OF THESE SITES, FOUR IN FAIRFAX COUNTY, VIRGINIA, AND ONE IN NEIGHBORING ARLINGTON COUNTY; WE SUPPRESSED INVASIVE ALIEN PLANTS AND INSTALLED SOME 2,000 NATIVE TREES, SHRUBS, AND HERBACEOUS PLANTS. INCLUDES FOREIGN GRANTS: NO</p>		14,634.
<p>MEDITATION: THE PRACTICE OF TRADITIONAL BUDDHIST MEDITATION IN A NONDENOMINATIONAL FORMAT, IN THE WASHINGTON, DC, AREA. DURING 2011, SESSIONS WERE GENERALLY CONDUCTED ONCE A WEEK. ABOUT 40 PEOPLE ATTENDED AT LEAST ONE SITTING; THERE WERE ABOUT 20 REGULAR ATTENDEES. INCLUDES FOREIGN GRANTS: NO</p>		6,491.
<p>SCHOOL GREENING: COLLABORATION WITH OTHER LOCAL NONPROFITS AND SCHOOLS TO CREATE EDUCATIONAL NATIVE-PLANT DISPLAYS ON SCHOOL PROPERTIES IN THE WASHINGTON, DC, REGION. PLANTS FROM OUR NURSERY HAVE BEEN USED THUS FAR IN ABOUT 40 SUCH PLANTINGS. DURING 2011, WE SUPPLIED STOCK FOR 10 SCHOOL PLANTINGS AND ASSISTED DIRECTLY IN ONE OF THEM. INCLUDES FOREIGN GRANTS: NO</p>		3,083.
TOTAL	\$ 0.	\$ 24,208.